

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A method in a ~~hardware environment~~ host machine for validating a design for a system which comprises a software element and first and second hardware components, the software element being for execution on the second hardware component and the first and second hardware components being operable to interact with one another, the method comprising the steps of:

simulating operation of the first hardware component in a first software simulation system; ~~in a hardware environment~~;

simulating the software element and the second hardware component in a second software simulation system; ~~using a software model embedded within the hardware environment~~; and

receiving a variable synchronization parameter;

running the second software simulation system asynchronously with, and ahead of, the first software simulation system, wherein the second software simulation system advances at most by a number of processor clock cycles set in the variable synchronization parameter, the ~~software model of the second simulation being synchronized with the first simulation using a reference clock parameter that limits the variable synchronization parameter limiting~~ a maximum number of processor clock periods of the second simulation per period of a reference clock of the host machine; ~~hardware environment~~;

controlling the first software simulation system using the second software simulation system model in the second simulation that is running ahead of the first software simulation system, a socket allowing for communication between the second software simulation system model and the first software simulation system; and

analyzing a result from the first and second software simulation systems  
~~simulations~~ and validating the design for the system,

wherein the first software simulation system and the second software simulation system are implemented in separate processing threads within the host machine hardware environment providing more rapid simulation of software instructions in the second software simulation system model than the simulation of instructions in the first software simulation system.

Claims 2-4. (Canceled)

5. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:  
performing operations in the first software simulation system to set up an  
inter-process communications protocol connection therein;  
connecting the second software simulation system to the inter-process  
communications protocol connection in the first software simulation system;  
connecting a software debugger to the second software simulation system;  
and  
controlling the first software simulation system from the software  
debugger via the second software simulation system using the inter-process communications  
protocol.

6. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:  
performing operations in the first software simulation system to set up an  
inter-process communications protocol connection therein;  
connecting a software debugger to the communications protocol  
connection; and  
controlling the first software simulation system from the software  
debugger using the inter-process communications protocol.

7. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 5 or 6, wherein the inter-process communications protocol is TCP/IP and the connection is a TCP/IP socket.

8. (Original) A method as claimed claim 1, wherein the second hardware component includes a processor.

9. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 8, wherein the processor is an embedded processor.

10. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the second hardware component includes processor peripheral devices.

11. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the peripheral devices are embedded.

12. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the first software simulation system is implemented using a hardware description language (HDL) simulation environment.

13. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the second software simulation system is implemented using a C model.

14. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the first hardware component is a programmable logic device.

15. (Currently Amended) A method in a hardware environment for controlling a simulation of a system using a software debugger, the simulation useful for validating a design of the system, wherein the system comprises a software element and first and second hardware components, the software element being for execution on the second hardware component and the first and second hardware components being operable to interact with one another, the method comprising the steps of:

simulating the first hardware component in a first software simulation in the hardware environment;

simulating the software element and the second hardware component in a second software simulation using a software model embedded within the hardware environment, the first software simulation and the second software simulation being implemented in separate processing threads within the hardware environment;

performing operations to set up an inter-process communications protocol connection;

connecting the software debugger to the software model of the second software simulation embedded in the hardware environment;

receiving a variable synchronization parameter;

running the second software simulation asynchronously with, and ahead of, the first software simulation, wherein the second software simulation advances at most by a number of processor clock cycles set in the variable synchronization parameter, the software model of the second simulation being synchronized with the first simulation using a reference clock parameter that limits the variable synchronization parameter limiting a maximum number of processor clock periods of the second simulation per period of a reference clock of the hardware environment;

controlling the first software simulation of the first hardware component from the software debugger through the second software simulation model of the second simulation using the inter-process communications protocol; and

validating the design of the system using the first and second software simulations.

16. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, further comprising the step of:

connecting the software debugger to inter-process communications protocol connection.

17. (Canceled)

18. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the inter-process communications protocol is TCP/IP and the connection is a TCP/IP socket.

19. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the step of simulating the second hardware component comprises simulating a processor and one or more peripheral devices with which the one or more processors interact directly.

Claims 20-23. (Canceled)

24. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the second hardware component includes embedded processors.

25. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the second hardware component includes embedded peripheral devices.

26. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the first simulation is implemented using a hardware description language (HDL) simulation environment.

27. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the second simulation is implemented using a C model.

28. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 15, wherein the first hardware component is a programmable logic device.

29. (Currently Amended) A method for providing an I/O interface for a simulation model to allow the simulation of interactive programs in a hardware environment for use in system validation, the method comprising:

simulating a software element in a first software simulation using a software model in a first processing thread in the hardware environment;

simulating an embedded input/output device within the simulation model in a second software simulation to produce an input/output device model in a second processing thread, the first software simulation running ahead of the second software simulation, the first and second software simulations being synchronized using a reference clock parameter that limits a maximum number of processor clock periods of the first processing thread per period of a reference clock in the hardware environment, wherein the reference clock parameter is selectable;

connecting the input/output device model to a terminal emulator using an inter-process communications protocol;

running an interactive program in the terminal emulator to interact with, and transfer information to, the input/output device model;

polling the input/output device model for the transferred information using the software model; and

validating a design of the system.

30. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 29, the method further comprising:

providing separate processing threads for the embedded input/output device to allow concurrent user inputs and outputs.

31. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 29, wherein the inter-process communications protocol is TCP/IP.

32. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 29, wherein the input/output device is a UART device.

33. (Original) A method as claimed in claim 29, wherein the input/output device is an Ethernet MAC device.

34. (New) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the host machine comprises a plurality of processors.

35. (New) The method as claimed in claim 34, the method further comprising:  
setting a first software simulation variable, wherein the setting specifies  
synchronous or asynchronous simulation between the first software simulation system and the  
second software simulation system.

36. (New) The method as claimed in claim 35, wherein asynchronous  
simulation uses thread scheduling of the host machine.